

# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING D.	ATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO	
10/709,350	04/29/20	004	Paul F. Lewis	JD-292	3349	
24804	7590	09/10/2004		EXAN	INER	
S.C. JOHN	SON COMME	PETRUNCIO, JOHN M				
	STREET, M/S 5	10		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
PO BOX 902	2			ARI UNII	PAPER NUMBER	
STURTEVA	NT, WI 53177	7-0902		1751		

DATE MAILED: 09/10/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)	<del>- ()</del>					
		10/709,350	LEWIS ET AL.	<i>), \</i>					
Office Action Summary		Examiner	Art Unit						
		John M Petruncio	1751						
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communic	ation appears on the cover sheet wi	th the correspondence addre	PSS					
A SH THE - Exte after - If the - If NO - Faill Any	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNIC Insions of time may be available under the provisions of SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communic period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) to period for reply is specified above, the maximum stature to reply within the set or extended period for reply wireply received by the Office later than three months after ed patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ATION. 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a relication. days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirt tory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MON II, by statute, cause the application to become AB	eply be timely filed  y (30) days will be considered timely.  THS from the mailing date of this comm  ANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).	nunication.					
Status									
1)	Responsive to communication(s) filed	on							
2a) <u></u>	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.								
3)	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is								
	closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.								
Disposit	ion of Claims								
4) 🖂	4) Claim(s) 1-25 is/are pending in the application.								
	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.								
5)	Claim(s) is/are allowed.								
6)⊠ —	Claim(s) <u>1-25</u> is/are rejected.								
7) 📙	Claim(s) is/are objected to.								
8)	Claim(s) are subject to restriction	on and/or election requirement.							
Applicat	ion Papers								
9)[	The specification is objected to by the	Examiner.							
10)	The drawing(s) filed on is/are:	a)∭ accepted or b)∭ objected to	by the Examiner.						
	Applicant may not request that any objecti	on to the drawing(s) be held in abeyan	ice. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
	Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · ·	` ,					
11)	The oath or declaration is objected to I	by the Examiner. Note the attached	I Office Action or form PTO-	·152.					
Priority	under 35 U.S.C. § 119								
, —	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for All b) Some * c) None of:  1. Certified copies of the priority do 2. Certified copies of the priority do		, . ,						
	<u> </u>	the priority documents have been	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	age					
	application from the Internation	al Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).							
* (	See the attached detailed Office action	for a list of the certified copies not	received.						
Attachmer		., <b></b>							
	ce of References Cited (PTO-892) ce of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTC		Summary (PTO-413) s)/Mail Date						
3) 🛛 Infor	mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or P	TO/SB/08) 5) Notice of Ir	nformal Patent Application (PTO-15	52)					
	er No(s)/Mail Date <u>4/30/04</u> .	6) Other:		_					

Art Unit: 1751

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

1. The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

ClaimS 1-25 ARE rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, because the specification, while being enabling for "concrete", does not reasonably provide enablement for a "soiled porous surface". The specification does not enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to practice the method of the invention directed to a "soiled porous surface" commensurate in scope with these claims.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. Claims 1-25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Pat. 5,656,683 to Ruggiero et al. further in view of US 2002/0065355 to Terase et al.

The Ruggiero et al '683 reference relates to wetting agents for concrete cleaning and adhesives and discloses a method of cleaning concrete involving a concrete cleaning formulation including, e.g., diethanolamine, NaOH, a silicate, ethylene glycol and water solvent and surfactants (see, Examples 1-6, cols. 7-8)

Art Unit: 1751

by application of the cleaning formulation for removing grease, dirt, and loose material prior to the application of coatings (see col. 7, line 49 et seq). The concretre surface with the formulation applies can be cleaned with a stiif –bristle brush and then flushed with water (col. 8., line 1 et seq).

To the extent that this reference does not appear to specifically disclose the subsequently applied coating components, at the time of the invention, one of ordinary skill in the subject art would have found it obvious to select such a coating, construed as a "maintainer composition", as disclosed in the Terase et al '355 reference to be utilized as the subsequently applied coating of the primary reference, the motivation being application of a known "maintainer composition". The Terase et al '355 reference relates to floor polishing compositions, as applied to pore-containing substrates such as resin tiles [p.8, 0126] and cement cured material (p. 3, [0050]) comprising an organic high molecular material such as certain copolymer type resins (p.2, [0036], glycol ether type solvent in addition to water (p.2, [0038], and a number of optional additives including a plasticizer, surfactant, slippage adjuster, and coalescing agents such as dietheylene glycol monomethyl ether [p. 3,0046, 0047, 0048]. After coating and drying, the coated film was subjected to a mechanical polishing operation (see, e.g. p. 14, [0222]. No claim stands allowed as no patentable distinction is evident over the art of record.

Application/Control Number: 10/709,350

Art Unit: 1751

### Conclusion

4. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to John M. Petruncio whose telephone number is (571) 272-1323. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Fridays from ~9:30 AM to 6:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Dr. Yogendra Gupta, can be reached on (571) 272-1316. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

John M. Petruncio

September 6, 2004

SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 1700

Page 4